

# Democratic Decay & Renewal (DEM-DEC) Global Research Update January 2020

This Update was issued on 12 February 2020. It is based on new publications and suggestions from users of the Democratic Decay & Renewal (DEM-DEC) resource,

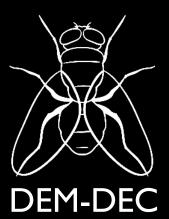
Global Research Updates should be read in conjunction with the main bibliography on DEM-DEC (issued 24 June 2018).

www.democratic-decay.org

## About DEM-DEC

Created by Dr Tom Gerald Daly and supported by a range of leading academic and policy organisations, Democratic Decay & Renewal (DEM-DEC) is an online resource aiming to provide useful information on the deterioration and re-thinking of democratic rule worldwide through a mixture of curated, collaborative, and user-generated content including Research, Experts, Events and Resources databases, a Concept Index, Teaching Materials, and Campaigns.

DEM-DEC's core purpose is to bring scholars and policymakers together in a collaborative project to pool expertise on democratic decay and democratic renewal, in a context where many experts are talking in silos, or past one another, where the literature is rapidly expanding, and events and projects are proliferating across the world.



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## Director Dr Tom Gerald Daly

Tom is an academic and consultant in the area of democracy-building, public law, and human rights.

He is Deputy Director of Melbourne School of Government, Associate Director of the Edinburgh Centre for Constitutional Law (ECCL), and Co-Convenor of the Constitution Transformation Network. As a consultant he has worked on EU, Council of Europe, African Union, IDEA and Irish government projects.

His current research concerns the role of public law in countering 'democratic decay' worldwide. Recent academic publications include an article on 'Democratic Decay: Conceptualising an Emerging Research Field' (Hague Journal on the Rule of Law). Policy publications include a chapter on 'Democratic Decay in 2016' in International IDEA's Annual Review of Constitution-Building for 2016.

He has written on democratic decay as a columnist for the ICONnect blog and tweets @DemocracyTalk.

### Research Editors

Three Research Editors provide valuable assistance in producing the monthly Global Research Update.



Kuan-Wei Chen is a doctoral researcher at the Faculty of Law at University of Munich. Her research focuses on the challenges of democracy in the digital era and related human rights issues.



Ibrahim Genc is a researcher based in Melbourne. His research centres on the rise of 'phantom democracies' around the world, with specific focus on Turkey's ruling party, the AKP.



Anant Sangal is a student of B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) at National Law University (NLU) Delhi, India. His central interest is in the intersection of law and politics.

## Want to Join the DEM-DEC Team?



Simply fill out the form at

www.democratic-decay.org/get-involved/

A variety of roles are available

Positions are exclusively on a volunteer basis at present

### Partners

DEM-DEC enjoys the support of a range of partners, which are leading organisations in public law, governance, and policy worldwide:

Centre for Comparative Constitutional Studies (CCCS)

Centro de Estudos sobre Justiça de Transição (Study Center on Transitional Justice (SCTJ), Brazil)

Constitution Transformation Network (Melbourne Law School)

Constitutionally Speaking (blog – South Africa)

Democracy Reporting International (DRI)

Democratic Erosion: A Cross-University Collaboration (USA)

Edinburgh Centre for Constitutional Law

**ICON-S** Israel

**ICON-S Portugal** 

International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) Blog

International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

International Journal of Constitutional Law (I-CONnect) Blog

Parliamentarians for Global Action (PGA)

School of Transnational Governance (European University Institute)

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## Have Your Say!

Send suggestions and information on new publications for the next monthly update by filling out the form at <a href="www.democratic-decay.org">www.democratic-decay.org</a> or e-mailing democraticdecay@gmail.com



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## Introduction

#### The DEM-DEC Bibliography

The DEM-DEC Bibliography is provided on Democratic Decay & Renewal (DEM-DEC) at <a href="https://www.democratic-decay.org">www.democratic-decay.org</a>, which was launched on 25 June 2018 and which aims to provide useful information to academics and policymakers concerned with the creeping deterioration of democratic rule worldwide and on re-thinking democratic governance.

The main Bibliography (finalised on 24 June 2018) presents a global range of research on democratic decay. It has a strong focus on research by public lawyers – spanning constitutional, international and transnational law – but also includes key research from political science, as well as policy texts.

#### Sixteenth monthly update since DEM-DEC was launched

Updates to the Bibliography are issued ordinarily every month. This is the sixteenth monthly update provided and was issued on Wednesday 12 February 2020. It covers late December 2019 to early February 2020. All updates should be read in conjunction with the main DEM-DEC bibliography.

#### Comprehensiveness

It is impossible to be comprehensive given the broad scope of the subject. However, the updates here have been collated from suggestions by scholars and experts worldwide, a broad search of publisher websites and academic journals worldwide, as well as information collated on leading blogs. Blog posts, media articles, and (with some exceptions) policy documents are not covered.

#### Period covered by this update

The main items here are from late December 2019-late January 2020. Items suggested by DEM-DEC users include earlier material. In addition, the 'Forthcoming Research' section provides a growing list of future publications.

#### **Global Coverage**

The Global Research Updates aim for global coverage. However, it should be borne in mind that the Bibliography and Updates, at present, collate information exclusively in the English language.

#### **Hyperlinks**

Every effort is made to provide hyperlinks to access each text listed, or at least information on the text. Please remain mindful that some links may be broken over time.

#### **Acknowledgments**

Sincere thanks to all who have suggested additions and sent key information for this Update. A particular thanks to DEM-DEC's Research Editors, Kuan-Wei Chen, Ibrahim Genc, and Anant Sangal, who have provided highly valuable assistance in compiling information for this Update.

## Editorial: Global Democracy and the Fierce Urgency of 2020

#### **Identifying Themes**

In each monthly Update DEM-DEC Director Dr Tom Gerald Daly writes an editorial based on key themes in the Update. The aim is simply to provide 'added value' by helping users to navigate the Update, and to provide some limited commentary, especially on very recent research.

#### 1 The Fierce Urgency of 2020

In January 2017, in my inaugural column for the ICONnect Blog, I urged an end to the complacency bedeviling any real effort to address threats to democracy worldwide. Borrowing a phrase from Martin Luther King, I spoke of "the fierce urgency of now", insisting that "failing to act and adopting a 'wait and see' attitude is to court disaster." Three years later, I – and many colleagues worldwide – feel that urgency with even greater intensity and frustration. Global reports continue to warn of the ongoing global democratic crisis – in January alone the Economist Intelligence Unit's Democracy Index for 2019, a report from the newly-launched Cambridge Centre on the Future of Democracy, and the Human Rights Watch's World Report 2020 warn of everything from plummeting public satisfaction with democracy to the "existential threat" posed by the Chinese government to human rights frameworks worldwide. Articles for the Journal of Democracy's thirtieth anniversary edition, by heavy-hitters such as Francis Fukuyama and Yascha Mounk, address the multiple threats facing liberal democracy and whether it can rebuild itself. Technology looms large in our fears, with talk of its use as a tool of 'sharp power' by authoritarian governments, and, elsewhere, the impending threat of 'deep fakes' threatening an exponential acceleration of truth decay and distortion of democratic discourse.

Political developments so far in 2020 have fed the sense of ever-higher stakes in the global democratic crisis. President Trump's impeachment trial featured <u>starkly undemocratic argument</u> (albeit later narrowed somewhat) that anything the President does to further his reelection in the public interest cannot be an impeachable offence – a timely article by <u>Andrew Pardue</u> is a useful analysis here. Across the Atlantic, the Polish government's assault on judicial independence has induced constitutional chaos, with battle lines drawn between captured and independent courts on the legality of so-called reforms (read more <a href="here">here</a>). From Malta's downgrade in the EIU Index to a "flawed democracy", to the <u>breaking of political taboos in Germany</u> with the attempt to install a new Thuringian premier with the aid of far-right AfD votes, there is a sense of intensifying threat. <u>Sumit Ganguly</u> in the *Journal of Democracy* argues that India's claim to be a liberal democracy is "increasingly dubious". In Australia, <u>John Keane</u> offers that the "grand political lesson" from the devastation of the recent bushfires is that the current democratic model has failed and we need a new, ecologically viable, model.

Yet, complacency still abounds. Alongside ongoing inaction by national and international political actors, the leading US philosopher Martha Nussbaum recently offered that talk of democratic crisis is little more than <u>"an academic fad"</u>. This is an all-too-common refrain, one I have heard for years. "But!", the critic will say: democracy has always been contested; all democracies suffer some level of dysfunction; liberals are obsessed with procedure and civility, and fail to understand the injustice of

the *status quo ante*. There is of course some truth in this: there is no real 'golden age' of ideal democracy; the trend of decay is not entirely universal (e.g. some countries' scores actually improved in the EIU Index); today's challenges are deeply rooted; and we inevitably see analysts 'bandwagon jumping' on the current hot topic. Yet, to dismiss the mounting evidence of serious threats to liberal democracy in states worldwide – not least that collated since mid-2018 by DEM-DEC – as a form of 'moral panic' or collective delusion is truly dangerous. Even if well-intentioned, it becomes a form of continual gaslighting that feeds complacency and saps resolve, and lends succour to those who really wish to end accountable government and pull power away from the people they are meant to serve. In the impeachment trial, Senator Adam Schiff decried the "normalization of lawlessness", and this is precisely what is at play: as Robert Sata and Ireneusz Pawel Karolewski observe in the case of Hungary and Poland, a central ploy of wannabe authoritarians is to frame radical changes as "politics as usual", when in fact they challenge the very essence of liberal democracy. If we cannot assess – based on significant evidence and an appreciation of degree – certain measures as 'abnormal', we are lost.

#### 2 Civil Society Pushback Clicks into High Gear

Whereas governments and international organisations seem to remain somewhat unequal to the task of pushing back against the myriad threats to democracy worldwide, civil society worldwide appears to be stepping up the pushback for 2020. The billionaire philanthropist George Soros – much reviled by authoritarian leaders worldwide – has pledged \$1 billion to fund a <a href="new Open Society University">new Open Society University</a> Network (OSUN) to combat the "twin challenges" of authoritarian governments and climate change. Two new centres have been launched: as well as Cambridge University's new <a href="Centre for the Future of Democracy">Centre for the Future of Democracy</a>, mentioned above, a new <a href="Chicago Center on Democracy">Chicago Center on Democracy</a> at the University of Chicago aims to provides a space for both researchers to further their work on democracy, and to host <a href="Bright Line Watch">Bright Line Watch</a>, an initiative to monitor democratic practices, their resilience, and potential threats. In Asia, the <a href="Asia Democracy Network">Asia Democracy Network (ADN)</a> just announced its #2020Pushback Campaign "calling all democracy advocates to unite and begin fighting back against threats and attacks to democracy."

#### 3 The International Face of Pushback

It is striking, too, how much action and thought regarding democratic defence is taking place at the international level. Indeed, the Council of Europe has just introduced a <u>new sanctioning mechanism</u> for "the most serious" violations of the Council's Statute (which includes democracy and the rule of law), separate to its existing review mechanisms under the European Court of Human Rights and other bodies. In this Update, Tom Carothers in the *Journal of Democracy* discusses the need to rejuvenate democracy promotion, by tackling both new and established democracies; strengthening the economic dimension; and bringing technological issues centre-stage. Pacifique Manirakiza, writing in a special collection to mark the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance, argues for the existence of a subsidiary <u>right to resist "gross undemocratic practices"</u> by governments who deny meaningful political participation. For a comparative perspective, a scholar to watch is <u>Cassandra Emmons</u>, who has just completed a PhD at Princeton on 'Regional Organizations as Democracy Defenders: Designing Effective Toolkits'. Elsewhere, <u>Anna Meyerrose</u> in <u>Comparative Political Studies</u> (January 2020) contends that membership of democracy-promoting international organisations can be detrimental to democracy – a stance which will prompt much discussion.

#### 4 Democratic Innovation Goes Mainstream

While pushback is crucial, it alone is not enough: for many analysts, if we are to protect democracy we must re-make democracy. Last Friday I was among 20 experts invited to attend a special roundtable as part of the Australian Senate's inquiry into nationhood, national identity and democracy, and it was striking how many experts around the table were in favour of experimenting with deliberative mechanisms, such as a citizens' assembly or even a Citizens' Senate. 2020 seems poised to be the year when such experimentation goes fully mainstream worldwide, with bodies proliferating — and academic and policy attention increasing. Key items in this Update include: the landmark *Handbook of Democratic Innovation* edited by Stephen Elstub and Oliver Escobar; Cristina Lafont's monograph *Democracy Without Shortcuts* arguing that we can only achieve better outcomes through the long road of deliberation and "changing hearts and minds"; and articles in *Policy Sciences* on experts and evidence in mini-publics, as well as how politicians and others view the place of such bodies in decision-making. The first weeks of 2020 have already seen a range of events on democratic innovation (including a major conference in Manchester), and the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) has just launched Participo, a digest on their work on innovative Citizen Participation. Details of future events for 2020 can be found in the DEM-DEC Events Database.

#### 5 Democracy 2020: Announcing a Stock-Taking Roundtable

Current crises have diverted much intellectual energy toward potential solutions. Beyond deliberative innovations, we see for instance a <u>new collection in the *Drake Law Review*</u> contemplating radical ways of amending and fine-tuning the US Constitution. As a way of bringing together the discourses on democratic decay and democratic renewal in a meaningful way, DEM-DEC has teamed up with the International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) to organize a 2-day roundtable on 10-11 December, on the theme 'Assessing Constitutional Decay, Breakdown and Renewal Worldwide'. Coorganised by myself and Prof. Wojciech Sadurski, the roundtable aims to convene a group of leading and emerging scholars to engage in a global 'stock-taking' exercise, aiming to map the health and trajectory of key democracies worldwide, pin-point gaps in analysis, and push the research agenda forward. You can find the <u>Call for Papers here</u> (deadline: 1 May 2020).

#### 6 Taking the Long View

While today's democracy defenders and innovators feel the fierce urgency of the present moment, we also risk being swamped by the sheer speed of the news cycle, especially in our hyper-connected global 'firehose' information economy that can leave little mental space for reflection. Many items in this Update help to put today's trends in a broader context. A new book from our DEM-DEC partner V-Dem (Varieties of Democracy), <u>Measuring Two Centuries of Political Change</u>, offers a user's guide to their vast data collection project. Also looking backwards, see Susan and Hennessy and Benjamin Wittes' new book <u>placing the US presidency in historical context</u>; and an <u>excellent piece by Jill Lepore</u> in the *New Yorker* on 'The Last Time Liberal Democracy Almost Died'. Looking forward, the <u>Centre for the Future of Democracy</u>'s research mission aims to explore three areas: 'Democracy and Climate Change'; 'The Generational Divide'; and 'Technology and Democracy'. Also on climate change (and issues such as biodiversity), John Dryzek and Jonathan Pickering's 2018 book <u>Politics of the Anthropocene</u> (suggested for addition by a DEM-DEC user) dovetails with John Keane's analysis, arguing that our Holocene-era democratic political structures need adaptation to a new reality.

## Additions Suggested by DEM-DEC Users

Note 1: Where possible, hyperlinks are provided directly to the text

Note 2: A large number of suggested additions in this Update are found in the 'New Publications' and 'Forthcoming Research' sections on p.17 and p.28

#### **Monographs**

<u>Yeşim ARAT & Şevket PAMUK</u>, Turkey Between Democracy and Authoritarianism (Cambridge University Press, due for publication November 2019).

<u>Donatella DELLA PORTA</u>, Can Democracy Be Saved?: Participation, Deliberation and Social Movements (Wiley, 2013).

<u>John S. DRYZEK & Jonathan PICKERING</u>, The Politics of the Anthropocene (Oxford University Press, 2018).

Roland RICH, Democracy in Crisis: Why, Where, How to Respond (Lynne Riener, 2017).

Gianluca SGUEO, Games, Powers and Democracies (Bocconi University Press, 2019).

Timothy ZICK, The First Amendment in the Trump Era (Oxford University Press, 2019).

#### **Special Journal Collections**

Journal of African Law: Volume 63, Supplement S1 (May 2019)

Special Issue: The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance at 10

Lutz OETTE, Sope WILLIAM-ELEGBE, Olivia LWABUKUNA, 'Editors' Note' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 1.

Micha WIEBUSCH, Chika Charles ANIEKWE, Lutz OETTE & Stef VANDEGINSTE, 'Introduction: The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance at 10' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 3.

#### **Articles**

Micha WIEBUSCH, Chika Charles ANIEKWE, Lutz OETTE & Stef VANDEGINSTE, 'The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance: Past, Present and Future' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 9.

- Ben KIOKO, 'The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance as a Justiciable Instrument' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 39.
- Gérard NIYUNGEKO, 'The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance as a Human Rights Instrument' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 63.
- Pacifique MANIRAKIZA, 'Towards a Right to Resist Gross Undemocratic Practices in Africa' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 81.
- Solomon A DERSSO, 'The Status and Legitimacy of Popular Uprisings in the AU Norms on Democracy and Constitutional Governance' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 107.
- Micha WIEBUSCH & Christina MURRAY, 'Presidential Term Limits and the African Union' (2019) 63(S1) Journal of African Law 131.

#### Africa Spectrum: Volume 54, Issue 2 (August 2019)

#### Special Focus: The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance

- Micha WIEBUSCH, Chika Charles ANIEKWE, Lutz OETTE & Stef VANDEGINSTE, 'The African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance: Trends, Challenges and Perspectives' (2019) 54(2) Africa Spectrum 95.
- Antonia WITT, 'Where Regional Norms Matter: Contestation and the Domestic Impact of the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance' (2019) 54(2) Africa Spectrum 106.
- Ulf ENGEL, 'The 2007 African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance: Trying to Make Sense of the Late Ratification of the African Charter and Non-Implementation of Its Compliance Mechanism' (2019) 54(2) Africa Spectrum 127.
- Nebila ABDULMELIK and Tsion BELAY, 'Advancing Women's Political Rights in Africa: The Promise and Potential of ACDEG' (2019) 54(2) Africa Spectrum 147.

#### **Book Chapters**

- Angela DI GREGORIO, 'Epilogue: The 'Wounded' Constitutionalism in Hungary and Poland' in Angela Di Gregorio (ed), The Constitutional Systems of Central-Eastern, Baltic and Balkan Europe (Eleven International Publishing, 2019).
- <u>Angela DI GREGORIO</u>, 'Constitutional Courts in the Context of Constitutional Regression: Some Comparative Remarks' in Martin Belov (ed), Courts, Politics and Constitutional Law Judicialization of Politics and Politicization of the Judiciary (Routledge, 2019).

#### **Articles**

<u>Angela Di Gregorio</u>, 'Hungarian constitutional developments and measures to protect the rule of law in Europe' DPCE Online, n. 2/2019 1465.

- Genevieve Fuji JOHNSON, Michael E. MORRELL & Laura W. BLACK, 'Emotions and Deliberation in the Citizens' Initiative Review' (2019) 100(6) Social Science Quarterly 2168.
- Acar KUTAY, 'From Weimar to Ankara: Carl Schmitt, sovereignty and democracy' (2019) 45(6) Philosophy & Social Criticism 728.
- <u>Dylan LINO</u>, 'The Rule of Law and the Rule of Empire: A.V. Dicey in Imperial Context' (2019) 81(5) Modern Law Review 739.

#### **Special Journal Collection**

The Good Society: Vol. 27, No. 1-2 (2018)

#### Symposium: James S. Fishkin, Democracy When the People Are Thinking

Trygve THRONTVEIT, 'Editor's Note' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 110.

Kimmo Grönlund, 'Overview and Context' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 111.

Jane Mansbridge, 'Deliberative Polling Comes of Age' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 118.

Cristina Lafont, 'Deliberative Democracy and the Problem of the Second Best' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 130.

Simone Chambers, 'Democracy in the Open' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 146.

Yves Sintomer, 'Deliberative Polls and the Systemic Democratization of Democracy' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 155.

Mark E. Warren, 'Deliberative Polling and the Democratic Innovations Agenda' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 165.

Lawrence Lessig, 'Rendering Sensible Salient' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 171.

Sanford Levinson, 'James Fishkin's Unconventional Challenge to Thinking about Elections and Representation' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 179.

James Fishkin, 'Response to Critics: Toward the Reform of Actually Existing Democracies' (2018) 27(1-2) The Good Society 190.

#### **Populism: A Verso Reading List**

On 18 December 2019, the publishing house Verso published a reading list of "Books that outline the historical dynamics of populist movements, to current left populism and fascism. Featuring Chantal Mouffe, Enzo Traverso, Nancy Fraser, and more."

#### Access the full reading list here

Chantal MOUFFE, For a Left Populism (Verso, August 2019).

Nancy FRASER, The Old Is Dying and the New Cannot Be Born (Verso, April 2019).

Andrew MURRAY, The Fall and Rise of the British Left (Verso, September 2019).

Ernesto LACLAU, On Populist Reason (Verso, September 2018).

Marco REVELLI, The New Populism: Democracy Stares into the Abyss (Verso, July 2019).

Enzo TRAVERSO, The New Faces of Fascism: Populism and the Far Right (Verso, January 2019).

Dylan RILEY, The Civic Foundations of Fascism in Europe (Verso, January 2019).

Nicos POULANTZAS, Fascism and Dictatorship: The Third International and the Problem of Fascism (Verso, January 2019).

Richard SEYMOUR, Corbyn: The Strange Rebirth of Radical Politics (Verso, October 2017).

Bhaskar SUNKARA, The Socialist Manifesto: The Case for Radical Politics in an Era of Extreme Inequality (Verso, April 2019).

George MONBIOT, Out of the Wreckage: A New Politics for an Age of Crisis (Verso, June 2018).

Franciso PANIZZA (ed), Populism and the Mirror of Democracy (Verso, July 2005).

John R. GILLINGHAM, The EU: An Obituary (Verso, June 2018).

James MEEK, Dreams of Leaving and Remaining (Verso, March 2019).

Wolfgang STREECK, How Will Capitalism End? (Verso, November 2017).

Wolfgang STREECK, Buying Time (Verso, February 2017).

Tony WOOD, Russia Without Putin (Verso, November 2018).

Alain BERTHO, The Age of Violence (Verso, October 2018).

Oliver NACHTWEY, Germany's Hidden Crisis (Verso, November 2018).

Nisha KAPOOR, Deport, Deprive, Extradite (Verso, February 2018).

Liz FEKETE, Europe's Fault Lines (Verso, February 2019).

David BROMWICH, American Breakdown (Verso, June 2019).

David NEIWERT, Alt-America (Verso, January 2019).

Lewis H. LAPHAM, Age of Folly (Verso, October 2017).

Stephen ARMSTRONG, The New Poverty (Verso, November 2018).

#### **Research and Development Note**

<u>Lyn CARSON & David SCHECTER</u>, 'Why do Politicians Love or Hate the Idea of Citizens' Juries?'. NewDemoceracy, 26 November 2019.

#### **Media and Analysis Pieces**

Eviane LEIDIG, 'The Far-Right Is Going Global' Foreign Policy 21 January 2020.

John KEANE, 'A Sunburnt Country: Australia 2020' Sydney Democracy Network 15 January 2020.

## **DEM-DEC Launch Podcast**

#### Panel Discussion to Launch DEM-DEC

#### 'Is Democracy Decaying Worldwide? And What Can We Do About It?'

Having gone live on 25 June 2018, Democratic Decay & Renewal (DEM-DEC) was formally launched at the University of Melbourne on Monday 22 October with a panel discussion. The panel was specifically designed to be open to the public and to be suitable for broadcast. Panellists were asked to avoid all academic jargon in their contributions and to strive for clarity.

The panel started with a global overview from DEM-DEC Creator Dr Tom Gerald Daly of the deterioration of democracy worldwide, in states such as Hungary, the USA and Brazil. This was followed by discussion of democratic decay in Poland, Venezuela and India with leading experts: Prof. Wojciech Sadurski (University of Sydney), Dr Raul Sanchez Urribarri (Latrobe University), and Dr Tarunabh Khaitan (universities of Oxford and Melbourne). The panel concluded with discussion of the robustness of, and challenges facing, Australian democracy, with Prof. Cheryl Saunders (University of Melbourne), followed by Q&A with the audience. DEM-DEC was formally launched by Prof. Pip Nicholson, Dean of Melbourne Law School, following the panel.

#### **Podcast**

On 27 and 28 November 2018 the launch panel discussion was broadcast as an hour-long programme on Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) Radio National's flagship current affairs programme 'Big Ideas'. It is now available as a podcast.

Click CTRL and this symbol to access the panel podcast





## January 2020: New Publications

Note: A small number of items were published in December 2019

Monograph: Benjamin MOFFITT, Populism (Key Concepts in Political Theory) (Polity, published in UK/Europe 31 January 2020, due for publication in the US 23 March 2020).

Monograph: Susan HENNESSY & Benjamin WITTES, Unmaking the Presidency: Donald Trump's War on the World's Most Powerful Office (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, published 21 January 2020).

Monograph: Michael LIND, The New Class War: Saving Democracy from the Elite (Penguin, published 21 January 2020).

Monograph: Christopher CALDWELL, The Age of Entitlement: America Since the Sixties (Simon & Schuster, published 21 January 2020).

Monograph: George FRIEDMAN, The Storm Before the Calm: America's Discord, the Coming Crisis of the 2020s, and the Triumph Beyond (Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group, published 14 January 2020).

Monograph: Andrew J. BACEVICH, The Age of Illusions: How America Squandered Its Cold War Victory (Metropolitan Books, published 7 January 2020).

Monograph: Óscar García AGUSTÍN, Left-Wing Populism: The Politics of the People (Emerald Publishing Limited, published 6 January 2020).

Monograph: Cristina LAFONT, Democracy without Shortcuts: A Participatory Conception of Deliberative Democracy (Oxford University Press, published 19 December 2019).

Monograph: Mark CHOU, Benjamin MOFFITT & Octavia BRYANT, Political Meritocracy and Populism: Cure or Curse? (Routledge, published 17 December 2019).

Monograph: Luca MANUCCI, Populism and Collective Memory: Comparing Fascist Legacies in Western Europe (Routledge, published 11 December 2019).

Collection: Michael COPPEDGE, John GERRING, Adam GLYNN, Carl Henrik KNUTSEN, Staffan I. LINDBERG, Daniel PEMSTEIN, Brigitte SEIM, Svend-Erik SKAANING & Jan TEORELL, Varieties of Democracy: Measuring Two Centuries of Political Change (Cambridge University Press, published 9 January 2020).

<u>Edited Collection: Francesca BIGNAMI (ed)</u>, EU Law in Populist Times: Crises and Prospects (Cambridge University Press, published 2 January 2020).

Edited Collection: Emmy EKLUNDH & Andy KNOTT (eds), The Populist Manifesto: Understanding the Spectre of Populism (Rowman & Littlefield, published 5 January 2020).

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Journal of Democracy: Volume 31, Issue 1 (January 2020)

#### **Special Thirtieth Anniversary Issue**

#### **Articles**

Francis FUKUYAMA, '30 Years of World Politics: What Has Changed?' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 11.

Yascha MOUNK, 'The End of History Revisited' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 22.

Larry DIAMOND, 'Breaking Out of the Democratic Slump' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 36.

Steven LEVITSKY & Lucan Ahmad WAY, 'The New Competitive Authoritarianism' (2020)31(1) Journal of Democracy 51.

Ivan KRASTEV, 'The Fear of Shrinking Numbers' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 66.

Ghia NODIA, 'Democracy's Inevitable Elites' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 75.

Alina MUNGIU-PIPPIDI, 'The Rise and Fall of Good-Governance Promotion' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 88.

Carl GERSHMAN, 'The Instinct for Freedom' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 103.

Thomas CAROTHERS, 'Rejuvenating Democracy Promotion' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 114.

Christopher WALKER, Shanthi KALATHIL & Jessica LUDWIG, 'The Cutting Edge of Sharp Power' (2020)31(1) Journal of Democracy 124.

Andrew J. NATHAN, 'The Puzzle of Authoritarian Legitimacy' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 158.

Sumit GANGULY, 'An Illiberal India?' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 193.

#### **Book Review**

Laura ROSENBERGER, 'Disinformation Disorientation' (2020) 31(1) Journal of Democracy 203.

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#### Special Issue: What is Democratic Theory?

#### **Editorial**

Rikki DEAN, Jean-Paul GAGNON & Hans Asenbaum, 'What Is Democratic Theory?' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory v.

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Michael SAWARD, 'Theorizing about Democracy' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory 1.

Dannica FLEUß & Gary S. SCHAAL, 'What Are We Doing When We Are Doing Democratic Theory?' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory 12.

Ali ASLAM, David McIVOR & Joel ALDEN SCHLOSSER, 'Democratic Theory When Democracy Is Fugitive' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory 27.

Rikki dean, Jonathan rinne & Brigitte GEISSEL, 'Systematizing Democratic Systems Approaches: Seven Conceptual Building Blocks' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory 41.

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- John KEANE, 'Critical Commentary: Why History Matters for Democracy' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory 96.

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Carole PATEMAN in Conversation with Graham SMITH, 'Reflecting on Fifty Years of Democratic Theory' (2019) 6(2) Democratic Theory 111.

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Michèle FINCK & Floris DE WITTE, 'The Challenge of Challenges' (2020) 21(1) German Law Journal 1.

Koen LENAERTS, 'New Horizons for the Rule of Law Within the EU' (2020) 21(1) German Law Journal 29.

Alberto ALEMANNO, 'Europe's Democracy Challenge: Citizen Participation in and Beyond Elections' (2020) 21(1) German Law Journal 35.

Valsamis MITISLEGAS, 'Trust' (2020) 21(1) German Law Journal 69.

Loïc AZOULAI, 'The Madness of Europe, Being Attached to It' (2020) 21(1) German Law Journal 100.

### <u>International Journal of Constitutional Law: Volume 17, Issue 4 (October 2019; published December 2019)</u>

#### **Special Section: Honoring Jürgen Habermas**

- Seyla BENHABIB, 'For Jürgen Habermas on his 90th birthday' (2019) 17(4) International Journal of Constitutional Law 1047.
- Jean L COHEN, 'My/our debt to Habermas' (2019) 17(4) International Journal of Constitutional Law 1050.
- Oliver Gerstenberg, 'Radical democracy and the rule of law: Reflections on J. Habermas' legal philosophy' (2019) 17(4) International Journal of Constitutional Law 1054.
- Frank I Michelman, 'Legitimacy and moral support' (2019) 17(4) International Journal of Constitutional Law 1059.
- Cheryl MISAK, 'Habermas's place in the history of pragmatism' (2019) 17(4) International Journal of Constitutional Law 1064.
- Vlad PERJU, 'Supranational states in the postnational constellation' (2019) 17(4) International Journal of Constitutional Law 1068.
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#### Nordic Journal of European Law: Issue 2, 2019 (January 2020)

- Franziska-Marie Laura HILPER, 'An old Procedure with new Solutions for the Rule of Law Crisis' (2019) 2 Nordic Journal of European Law 1.
- Joshua CHUNG, 'The Operationalisation of the Rule of Law in the EU Legal Order' (2019) 2 Nordic Journal of European Law 20.
- David KLAIBER, 'A Critical Analysis of the Dublin-IV Proposal with Regards to Fundamental-and Human Rights Violations and the EU Institutional Battle: How can we Overcome this Outdated Dublin Model?' (2019) 2 Nordic Journal of European Law 37.

#### Deusto Journal of Human Rights: Volume 4 (December 2019)

Antoine BUYSE, 'Why Attacks on Civic Space Matter in Strasbourg: The European Convention on Human Rights, Civil Society and Civic Space' (2019) 4 Deusto Journal of Human Rights 13 (published online: 20 December 2019).

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Anna M. MEYERROSE, 'The Unintended Consequences of Democracy Promotion: International Organizations and Democratic Backsliding' (published online: 20 January 2020).

#### Law, Democracy & Development: Volume 23 (December 2019)

Nils SCHAKS, 'Democracy and (the essential content of) fundamental rights: Marching in line or precarious balancing act?' (2019) 23 Law, Democracy & Development 299.

#### East European Politics: Latest Articles (January 2020)

- Béla GRESKOVITS, 'Rebuilding the Hungarian right through conquering civil society: The Civic Circles Movement' (published online: 27 January 2020).
- Robert SATA & Ireneusz Pawel KAROLEWSKI, 'Caesarean politics in Hungary and Poland' (published online: 19 December 2019).
- Daniel BOCHSLER & Andreas JUON, 'Authoritarian footprints in Central and Eastern Europe' (published online: 13 December 2019).

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Jessica BRANDT & Torrey TAUSSIG, 'Europe's Authoritarian Challenge' (2019) 42(4) The Washington Quarterly 133.

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#### **Book Review**

Giorgos VENIZELOS, 'Left-wing populism? In Europe? Yes, please!' (published online: 30 January 2020).

#### Nations and Nationalism: Early View Articles (January 2020)

Benjamin De CLEEN & Yannis STAVRAKAKIS, 'How should we analyze the connections between populism and nationalism: A response to Rogers Brubaker' (published online: 3 January 2020).

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Jennifer J. ROBERTS, Ruth LIGHTBODY, Ragne LOW & Stephen ELSTUB, 'Experts and evidence in deliberation: scrutinising the role of witnesses and evidence in mini-publics, a case study' (published online: 14 January 2020).

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#### Studies in Comparative International <u>Development: First Online Articles (Dec. 2019- January 2020)</u>

Michael BERHNARD, Allen HICKEN, Christopher REENOCK & Staffan I. LINDBERG, 'Parties, Civil Society, and the Deterrence of Democratic Defection' (published online: 20 December 2019).

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## Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft: Comparative Governance and Politics: Volume 13, Issue 4 (December 2019)

Andreas SCHEDLER, 'The Breaching Experiment: Donald Trump and the Normative Foundations of Democracy' (2019) 13(4) Comparative Governance and Politics 433.

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Bobby CHESNEY & Danielle CITRON, 'Deep Fakes: A Looming Challenge for Privacy, Democracy, and National Security' (2019) 107(6) California Law Review 1753.

#### <u>Drake Law Review: Volume 67, No. 4 (January 2020)</u>

Miguel SCHOR, 'Foreword: Is it Time to Amend the Constitution?' (2019) 67(4) Drake Law Review i.

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#### Georgetown Law Journal: Volume 108, Issue 2 (January 2020)

Hayden JOHNSON, 'Vote Denial and Defense' (2019) 449.

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Samuel ISSACHAROFF, 'Judicial Review in Troubled Times: Stabilizing Democracy in a Second Best World' (2019) 98 North Carolina Law Review 1.

#### William & Mary Law Review: Vol.61, Issue 2 (January 2020)

Andrew B. PARDUE, "When the President Does It": Why Congress Should Take the Lead in Investigations of Executive Wrongdoing' (2020) 61(2) William & Mary Law Review 573.

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<u>Working Paper/Forthcoming Article: Jan PETROV</u>, 'The Populist Challenge to the European Court of Human Rights' (International Journal of Constitutional Law, forthcoming 2020. Posted on SSRN: 8 November 2019).

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<u>V-dem Working Paper</u>: Civil Society and Post-Independence Democracy Levels. Authors: Sandra Grahn and Anna Lührmann. University of Gothenburg, Varieties of Democracy Institute: Working Paper No. 94. January 2020.

<u>PhD Thesis: Cassandra Victoria EMMONS</u>, 'Regional Organizations as Democracy Defenders: Designing Effective Toolkits' (Princeton University, 19 January 2020).

<u>Policy Report: CENTRE FOR THE FUTURE OF DEMOCRACY</u>, Global Satisfaction with Democracy 2020 (Bennett Institute for Public Policy, University of Cambridge, 31 January 2020).

Policy Report: ECONOMIST INTELLIGENCE UNIT, Democracy Index 2019 (22 January 2020).

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<u>Policy Report: HUNGARIAN NETWORK OF ACADEMICS</u>, Hungary Turns Its Back on Europe: Dismantling Culture, Education, Science and the Media in Hungary 2010-2019 (Hungarian Network of Academics, 30 January 2020).

<u>Policy Report: REUTERS INSTITUTE</u>, Fighting Words: Journalism Under Assault in Central and Eastern Europe (author: Meera Selva, 22 January 2020).

<u>Policy Paper: OSCE</u>, Urgent Interim Opinion on the Bill Amending the Act on the Organization of Common Courts, the Act on the Supreme Court and Certain Other Acts of Poland (as of 20 December 2019). (Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 14 January 2020).

<u>Policy Paper Translation: MINISTRY OF JUSTICE OF POLAND</u>, Position of the Ministry of Justice regarding the "opinion" of the Venice Commission (Ministry of Justice of Poland, 16th January 2020). Translated by the Rule of Law in Poland website.

<u>Policy Brief: CENTRE FOR EUROPEAN REFORM</u>, Democracy and the Rule of Law: Failing Partnership (Centre for European Reform, 20 January 2020).

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<u>Speech: Judge Dominik CZESZKIEWICZ</u>, 'Law and Justice's Continued Campaign against the Polish Judiciary', Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe (PACE) side-event debate by the Open Dialogue Foundation, hosted by Senator Roberto Rampi, 28 January 2020).

Academic Article Translation: Włodzimierz WRÓBEL, 'The Disciplinary Chamber of the Supreme Court as an exceptional court in the meaning of Article 175, para. 2 of the Polish Constitution' (published online: 3 January 2020). Original published in Polish language in "Palestra" No. 1-2/2019, an academic and socio-cultural magazine published by the Polish Supreme Bar Council.

<u>Judgment Translation: SUPREME COURT OF POLAND</u>, Resolution on the Legality of Judicial Appointments (Resolution of the Civil, Criminal and Labour & Social Security Chambers of the Supreme Court of 23 January 2020).

## DEM-DEC Recommended Read

## Democratic Innovation and Governance

Edited by Stephen Elstub • Oliver Escobar



"Stephen Elstub and Oliver Escobar have assembled an impressive lineup of established and emerging scholars to tell you just about everything you need to know about the state of democratic innovation, its importance, and its future prospects. An essential guide to this crucial and growing field."

## —John S. Dryzek, University of Canberra, Australia

"Around the world democracies are undergoing something of a renewal resulting in a proliferation of democratic innovations across the globe, Elstub and Escobar's Handbook is a timely and important contribution to the field across theory and practice. It will be an invaluable resource for researchers, practitioners, civil society activists and governments."

## —Jane Suiter, Dublin City University, Ireland

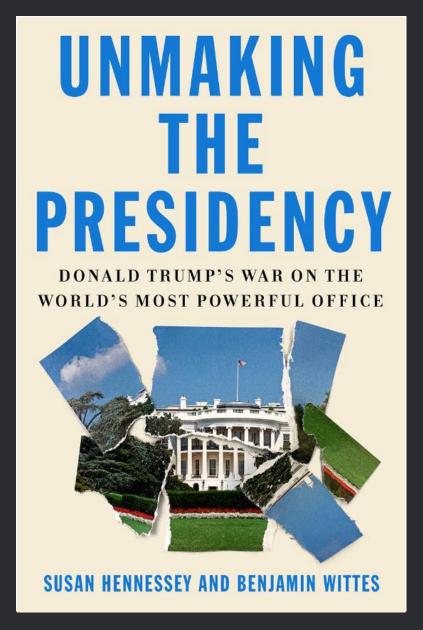
"Global in scope, this Handbook is a must-read and will surely prompt even more ideas for how democracy can be done differently."

—Claudia Chwalisz, author of The People's Verdict

Available from Edward Elgar Publishing
Hardback STG£189.00 / Also available as E-book

Handbook of Democratic Innovation and Governance. Edward Elgar 2019. 9781786433855. Available at: https://bit.ly/2u1z0sv.

## **DEM-DEC** Recommended Read



"'Unmaking the Presidency, by Susan Hennessey and Benjamin Wittes, isn't just another compendium of insider gossip and bumbling treachery. The authors offer something more sobering, more analytical and, at this point, more revealing. Unmaking the Presidency situates Trump's tenure in the history of the executive branch, and shows how he is remaking the office itself in his own image . . . The authors are earnest and methodical—and the case they make is scarier for it."

### —Jennifer Szalai, *The New York Times*Book Review

"[Unmaking the Presidency] goes deeper by placing [Trump's] presidency in historical context and offering an insightful and sobering look at how Trump may change the office forever . . . When allies cannot rely on America's word, we cannot build coalitions. As Hennessey and Wittes put it, 'The author of The Art of the Deal cannot make deals, for who would rely on his word in a negotiation?'"

—Barbara McQuade, *The Washington Post* 

Available from Macmillan Publishers
Hardback US\$28.00 / Also available as E-book

Unmaking the Presidency: Donald Trump's War on the World's Most Powerful Office. Macmillan Publishers 2020. 9780374175368. https://bit.ly/31QUWDQ

## Forthcoming Research

Note 1: Where possible, hyperlinks are provided to information on the text

Note 2: New additions to this section are clearly marked

#### **Books**

<u>Bruce ACKERMAN</u>, The Rise of World Constitutionalism, Volumes Two and Three \* Note: the first volume in this three-volume series was published on 13 May 2019

Paul BURGESS, The Concept and Conceptions of the Rule of Law Across Time (Hart Publishing: contract announced on Twitter 15 August 2019).

UPDATED INFORMATION Catherine DE VRIES & Sarah HOBOLT, Political Entrepreneurs: The Rise of Challenger Parties (Princeton University Press, due for publication 16 June 2020).

NEW Annelien DE DIJN, Freedom: An Unruly History (Harvard University Press, due for publication 14 July 2020).

NEW <u>Donatella DELLA PORTA & Mario DIANI</u>, Social Movements: An Introduction 3rd edn (Wiley Blackwell, due for publication March 2020).

<u>Dipayan GHOSH</u>, Terms of Disservice: How Silicon Valley is Destructive by Design (Brookings Institution Press, due for publication 19 May 2020).

UPDATED INFORMATION Dannagal GOLDTHWAITE YOUNG, Irony and Outrage: The Polarized Landscape of Rage, Fear, and Laughter in the United States (due for publication 6 February 2019).

NEW Gary Jeffrey JACOBSOHN & Yaniv ROZNAI, Constitutional Revolution (Yale University Press, due for publication 19 May 2020).

John KEANE, The New Despotism (Harvard University Press, due for publication 12 May 2020).

NEW <u>Hélène LANDEMORE</u>, Open Democracy: Reinventing Popular Rule for the 21st Century (under contract with Princeton University Press, due for publication in Fall 2020).

<u>Graham MACKLIN</u>, Failed Fuhrers: A History of the British Extreme Right - Routledge Studies in Fascism and the Far Right (Routledge, due for publication 1 March 2020).

<u>Aubrey MENARNDT</u>, Young Mongols: Forging Democracy in the Wild, Wild East (Penguin Random House, due for publication 17 March 2020; announced on Twitter 29 October 2019).

Monograph: Benjamin MOFFITT, Populism (Key Concepts in Political Theory) (Polity, published in UK/Europe 31 January 2020, due for publication in the US 23 March 2020).

<u>Aurélien MONDON & Aaron WINTER</u>, Reactionary Democracy: How Racism and the Populist Far Right Became Mainstream (Verso Books, due for publication 5 May 2020).

- <u>John NICHOLS</u>, The Danger of American Fascism: Henry Wallace, Donald Trump, and the Democratic Party's Road Not Taken (Penguin Random House Canada, due for publication 17 March 2020).
- UPDATED INFORMATION Merijn OUDENAMPSEN, The Dutch New Right: Culture Wars in the Netherlands (Routledge, forthcoming due for publication 1 July 2020).
- NEW <u>Giovanni PITRUZELLA & Oreste POLLICINO</u>, Disinformation and Hate Speech: A European Constitutional Perspective (Egea Spa Bocconi University, due for publication 30 May 2020).
- NEW Molly SCUDDER, Beyond Empathy and Inclusion: The Challenge of Listening in Democratic Deliberation (Oxford University Press; due for publication in fall 2020).
- Ertug TOMBUS, Life-Cycle of a Populist: Populism and Its Trajectory in Turkey (book manuscript under preparation \* No online information yet: announced on Twitter).
- Mark TUSHNET, Taking Back the Constitution: Activist Judges and the Next Age of American Law (Yale University Press, due for publication 19 May 2020).
- <u>John YOO</u>, Defender in Chief: How Donald Trump Is Fighting for the Constitution (All Points Books, due for publication 28 July 2020).

#### **Edited Collections**

- Daniele ALBERTAZZI & Davide VAMPA, Actions & Reactions: Populism & New Patterns of Political Competition in Western Europe (Routledge, due for publication in 2020 \* No concrete date yet; announced on Twitter 23 June 2019).
- <u>Stephen ASHE, Joel BUSHER, Graham MACKLIN and Aaron WINTER (eds)</u>, Researching the Far Right: Theory, Method and Practice (Routledge, due for publication 1 January 2021).
- Michael BUTTER & Peter KNIGHT (eds), Routledge Handbook of Conspiracy Theories (due for publication 5 April 2020).
- <u>Giacomo DELLEDONNE, Giuseppe MARTINICO, Matteo MONTI & Fabio PACINI (eds)</u>, Italian Populism and Constitutional Law: Strategies, Conflicts and Dilemmas (Palgrave Macmillan, due for publication 11 April 2020).
- <u>Yoichi FUNABASHI & G. John IKENBERRY (eds)</u>, The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism: Japan and the World Order (publisher TBA, due for publication 28 April 2020).
- NEW <u>Hélène LANDEMORE, Rob REICH & Lucy BERNHOLZ (eds)</u>, Digital Technology and Democratic Theory (Chicago University Press, forthcoming Fall 2020).
- UPDATED INFORMATION Gerald L. NEUMAN (ed), Human Rights in a Time of Populism: Challenges and Responses (Cambridge University Press, due for publication 30 June 2020).

#### **Book Chapters**

<u>Tímea DRINÓCZI</u>, 'Legislation in Hungary' In Helen Xanthaki & Ulrich Karpen (eds), Legislation in Europe – A Country to Country Guide (Hart Publishing, forthcoming, 2019).

- NEW Laurent PECH & Joelle GROGAN, 'EU External Human Rights Policy' in Ramses A WESSEL & Joris LARIK (eds), EU External Relations Law: Text, Cases and Materials (Hart Publishing, due for publication 2 April 2020).
- Shawn ROSENBERG, 'Democracy Devouring Itself: The Rise of the Incompetent Citizen and the Appeal of Right Wing Populism' in D Hur & JM Sabucedo (eds), Psychology of Political and Everyday Extremisms (forthcoming, 2019).
- Kim SCHEPPELE & R. Daniel KELEMEN, 'Defending Democracy in EU Member States: Beyond Article 7 TEU' in Francesca Bignami (ed), The EU at a Crossroads: From Technocracy to High Politics? (Cambridge University Press, 2019).

#### **Journal Special Issues**

- <u>Stefan COUPERUS & Pier Domenico TORTOLA</u>, 'Populism and the Past'. Forthcoming cross-disciplinary Special Issue of Journal of Contemporary European Studies.
- Chris D.L. HUNT, Robert DIAB & Lorne NEUDORF (eds), Canadian Journal of Comparative and Contemporary Law Special Issue: 'Democratic Decay: Challenges for Constitutionalism and the Rule of Law' (forthcoming, 2021).
- Gila STOPLER & Iddo PORAT (eds), special issue of Law and Ethics of Human Rights on 'Democratic Backsliding and Human Rights' (forthcoming, 2020).
- András JAKAB & Howard SCHWEBER, Special Edition of Constitutional Studies: 'The Role of Constitutional Design in Preventing or Contributing to Constitutional Decline'.
- <u>Simon YOUNG & Kelly LOPER (eds)</u>, special issue of Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law on Street Protests and Human Rights (call for papers issued).

#### **Articles**

- Ryan CALO & Madeline LAMO, 'Regulating Bot Speech' 66 UCLA Law Review (forthcoming, 2019).
- <u>Tom Gerald DALY & Brian Christopher JONES</u>, 'Parties versus Democracy: Addressing Today's Political-Party Threats to Democratic Rule' International Journal of Constitutional Law (forthcoming, 2020).
- Tímea DRINÓCZI & Agnieszka BIEŃ-KACAŁA, 'Constitutions and Constitutionalism Captured: Shaping Illiberal Democracies in Hungary and Poland' German Law Journal (forthcoming, 2019).
- <u>Tímea DRINÓCZI</u>, 'Constitutional Identity in Europe: The Identity of the Constitution. A Regional Approach' German Law Journal (forthcoming, 2020) (posted on SSRN: 5 December 2018).
- <u>Patrícia ROSSINI & Rousiley CM MAIA</u>, 'Disagreement in Online Political Talk: Comparing Discussions on News Websites and Facebook in Brazil' (Journal of Public Deliberation, forthcoming).
- Ben STANLEY, 'A new populist divide? Correspondences of supply and demand in the 2015 Polish parliamentary elections' East European Politics and Societies (forthcoming; in press).
- <u>Stijn VAN KESSEL, Javier SAJURIA & Steven M. VAN HAUWAERT</u>, 'Informed, uninformed or misinformed? A cross-national analysis of populist party supporters across European democracies' (forthcoming, West European Politics, announced on Twitter 30 October 2019).

## New Additions to DEM-DEC Resources Database

Note: Think something could be added to the DEM-DEC Resources Database? E-mail the information to democraticdecay@gmail.com

The Links section on DEM-DEC has been renamed the <u>Resources Database</u>. New resources added since the last Research Update include the following:

#### **Two Key Centres on Democracy**

#### Centre for the Future of Democracy

Launched at the end of January 2020 at the Bennett Institute for Public Policy, University of Cambridge, this centre aims to understand the prospects for democracy in broad historical and international perspective, getting beyond the immediate crisis to identify different possible trajectories for democracy around the world.

#### **Chicago Center on Democracy**

Based at the University of Chicago, the Chicago Center for Democracy provides a space for both normative and empirical researchers to share, discuss, and refine their work on issues related to democracy. We share this academic work with the broader community of citizens, civil society organizations, and policymakers. We do this through convenings, publications, and public engagement. The Center is also the administrative home for <a href="Bright Line Watch">Bright Line Watch</a>, an initiative to monitor democratic practices, their resilience, and potential threats.

#### **Digest on Innovative Citizen Participation**

#### **Participo**

Participo is a digest for the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Open Government Unit's area of work on innovative citizen participation. The Digest is edited by Ieva Cesnulaitye, Claudia Chwalisz, and Alessandro Bellantoni.

#### **Developing Media Database**

#### The Center for Media at Risk Ecosystem

The Center for Media at Risk, based at the Annenberg School for Communication at the University of Pennsylvania, is developing a comprehensive project to map out the breadth and scale of threats against media around the world today. You can contribute to this project – see details <a href="here">here</a>.

#### **Resources on Populism**

#### Populismus: Populist Discourse and Democracy

The POPULISMUS research project purports to reassess the category of 'populism' and to develop a theoretical approach capable of reorienting the empirical analysis of populist ideologies in the global environment of the 21st century. As well as information on events, the website's e-Library provides access to 'interventions' (interviews with key figures), working papers, and other publications.

#### Work on Gender and Populism

openDemocracy has developed a rich archive of material dealing with the complex relation between populism and gender.

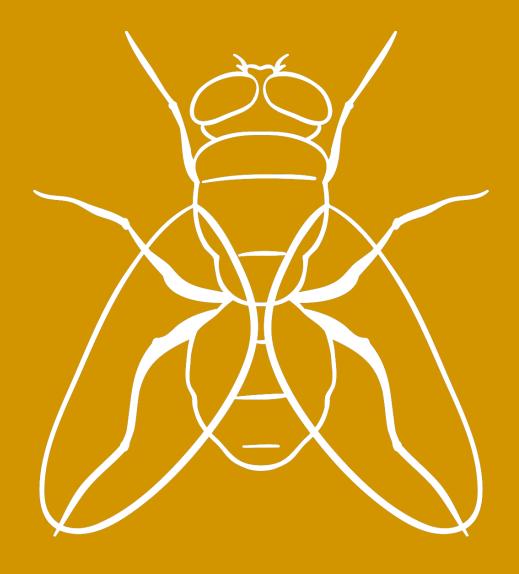
#### **DEMOS – Terminologies**

To help journalists, policymakers, and anyone interested in seeing through populism and its consequences, scholars from the DEMOS (Democratic Efficacy and the Varieties of Populism in Europe) project have provided a list of key concepts surrounding the populist phenomenon—a list which will keep growing.

#### **New Resource on Political Parties**

#### **Global Party Survey**

How do political parties in countries around the globe differ such as in their ideological values, their stance on policy issues, and their rhetoric? This scientific study is designed to identify and compare the ideology, policy positions, and rhetoric of political parties around the world.



# DEM-DEC Bringing Democracy Defenders Together